

$$2 * \frac{48\,000 \text{ km}}{300\,000 \text{ km/s}} \approx 0.320 \text{ s} \quad (1)$$

$$P\{N=0\} = e^{-t/T} = ? \quad (2)$$

$$P\{N=0\} = e^{-t/T} \approx 1 - \frac{t}{T} \quad (3)$$

$$1 - \frac{0.320 \text{ s}}{600 \text{ s}} = 99.94\% \quad (4)$$

$$2 * \frac{150\,000\,000 \text{ km}}{300\,000 \text{ km/s}} \approx 1\,000 \text{ s} \quad (5)$$

$$2 * \frac{12\,000\,000 \text{ km}}{300\,000 \text{ km/s}} \approx 80 \text{ s} \quad (6)$$